

### Multimedia Appendix 3. Quality appraisal of the questionnaire component of the studies

Item	[33]	[35]	[36]	[38]	[40]	[59]
<b>Participant characteristics</b>						
1	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
2	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
3	No	No	No	No	No	No
4	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
5	No	No	No	No	No	No
<b>Survey administration</b>						
6	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
7	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
8	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
9	N/A	No	No	No	No	No
10	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
<b>Survey design</b>						
11	No	No	No	No	No	No
12	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
13	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
<b>Data analysis</b>						
14	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
15	N/A	N/A	No	N/A	N/A	Yes
16	N/A	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	No
Score*	7	8	6	2	7	2

\* Higher score indicates higher quality, with *yes*=1, *no*=0 and *N/A*=not applicable